# CONTENTS

1 The Ideal of Parliament in Europe Since 1800:  
Introduction  
Remieg Aerts and Joop Th. J. van den Berg  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Part</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Establishing Parliaments</td>
<td>23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Between National Character and an International Model: Parliaments in the Nineteenth Century</td>
<td>Henk te Velde</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Parliamentary Government in Southern Europe? The Model of the Cádiz Cortes and the Ideal of the Moderate Monarchy</td>
<td>Jens Späth</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>The Men of 1830: Remembering the National Congress in the Belgian House of Representatives, 1844–1930</td>
<td>Marnix Beyen</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5 New Models and Old Traditions: Debates on Parliamentarism in Hungary After the Austro-Hungarian Settlement of 1867
András Cieger

6 Experiencing Parliamentarism: The German National Assembly of 1848
Andreas Schulz

Part II Crises of Expectations

7 Elusive Enthusiasm: Parliamentary Democracy in the Newly Founded European Nation-States After the First World War—The Case of Poland
Stephanie Zloch

8 Closing the Expectation Gap? Crisis of Hungarian Parliamentarism in the Inter-War Period
Kálmán Pócza

9 ‘A Bad Parliamentarism’: Normative Expectations and Criticism of Parliamentarism in the Weimar Reichstag
Thomas Raithel

Part III Resilience of Parliamentary Ideals

10 Trial and Error: Post-War Democracies and the Restoration of Parliamentarism—Italy, Austria, Germany
Marie-Luise Recker

Adéla Gjuríčová
12  The Transfer of Parliamentary Ideals to Civil Society in the Netherlands in the 1970s 219
Wim de Jong

13  Change and Continuity: Implementing Parliamentary Democracy in Eastern Europe After 1989 with a Focus on Slovenia 239
Jure Gašparič

14  Postscript 255
Henk te Velde

Index 259